

ACIDS & BASES



Draw a pH scale with acidic, basic, and neutral properly labeled on it.

Acidic

Alkaline

7

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 Neutral 8 9 10 11 12 13 14

A substance that produces Harman (hydronium) ions in water is a(n) ______.

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A substance that produces OH- (hydroxide) ions in water is a(n) ________.

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What color will an <u>acid</u> turn blue litmus paper?

red



Is water (H₂O) is an example of an acid, base, or neutral substance?
What is its pH?

it is neutral and its level is 7

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What is the pH range for an <u>acid</u>?

0-6

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What is the pH range for a base?

8-14

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What color will a <u>base</u> turn red litmus paper?

blue



How could you neutralize an acid? (Hint - think about what Tums do in your stomach).

stomach tablets.

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Give three examples of acids.

battery acid, stomach acid and lemon.

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Give three examples of bases.

blood, baking soda and ammonia solution.

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What happens when litmus paper is dipped into an acid?

it turns red.



What are two properties of an <u>acid</u>?

taste sour and dissolves metals.

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Give an example of an indicator that can be used to identify acids and bases.

hydrogen ions.

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The pH scale measures the concentration of hydrogen ions.

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What happens when litmus paper is dipped into a base?

turns blue.



What are two properties of a <u>base</u>?

taste bitter and feels slippery

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What do a tomato and soda have in common?

they are both acids.



