

# Lesson 6 Reteach

## Surface Area of Prisms

The sum of the areas of all the surfaces, or faces, of a three-dimensional shape is the **surface area**. The surface area S.A. of a rectangular prism with length  $\ell$ , width  $w$ , and height  $h$  is the sum of the areas of its faces.

$$S.A. = 2\ell w + 2\ell h + 2wh$$

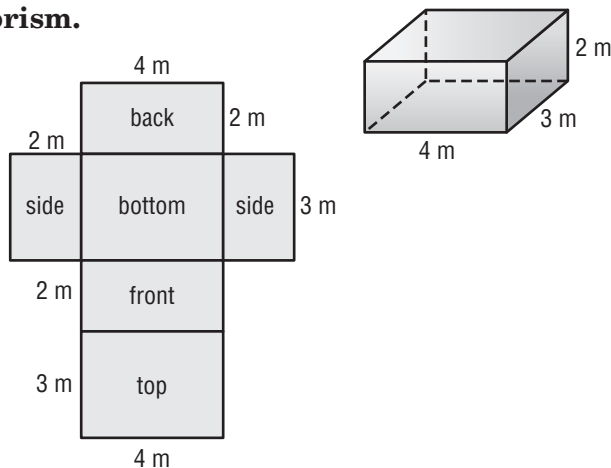
### Example

Find the surface area of the rectangular prism.

Faces	Area
top and bottom	$2(4 \cdot 3) = 24$
front and back	$2(4 \cdot 2) = 16$
two sides	$2(2 \cdot 3) = 12$
sum of the areas	$24 + 16 + 12 = 52$

Alternatively, replace  $\ell$  with 4,  $w$  with 3, and  $h$  with 2 in the formula for surface area.

$$\begin{aligned} S.A. &= 2\ell w + 2\ell h + 2wh \\ &= 2(4 \cdot 3) + 2(4 \cdot 2) + 2(3 \cdot 2) \\ &= 24 + 16 + 12 \\ &= 52 \end{aligned}$$



So, the surface area of the rectangular prism is 52 square meters.

### Exercises

Find the surface area of each prism.

