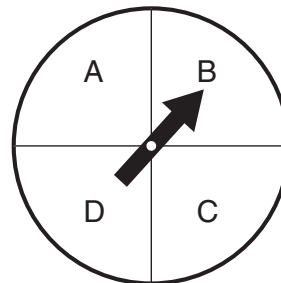


Lesson 7 Skills Practice

Independent and Dependent Events

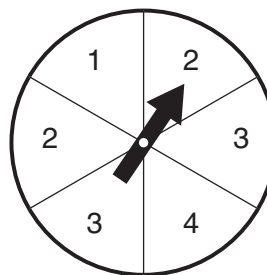
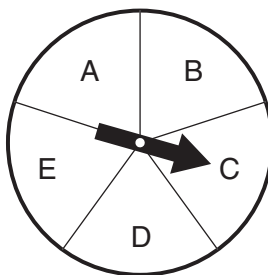
For Exercises 1–6, a number cube is rolled and the spinner at the right is spun. Find each probability.



1. $P(1 \text{ and } A)$ $1/6 \times 1/4 = 1/24$
2. $P(\text{odd and } B)$ $1/2 \times 1/4 = 1/8$
3. $P(\text{prime and } D)$
 $2/3 \times 1/6 = 2/18 = 1/9$
4. $P(\text{greater than 4 and } C)$
 $1/3 \times 1/4 = 1/12$
5. $P(\text{less than 3 and consonant})$
 $2/6 \times 1/3 = 3/12 = 1/4$
6. $P(\text{prime and consonant})$
 $2/3 \times 3/4 = 6/12 = 1/2$
7. What is the probability of spinning the spinner above 3 times and getting a vowel each time?
 $1/4 \times 1/4 \times 1/4$ $1/4 \text{ to the 3 power} = 1/64$
8. What is the probability of rolling a number cube 3 times and getting a number less than 3 each time?
 $1/3 \times 1/3 \times 1/3 \times 1/3 = 1/27$

Each spinner at the right is spun. Find each probability.

9. $P(A \text{ and } 2)$ $1/5 \times 1/3 = 1/15$
10. $P(\text{vowel and even})$ $2/5 \times 1/3 = 1/15$
11. $P(\text{consonant and } 1)$ $3/5 \times 1/6 = 3/30 = 1/10$
12. $P(D \text{ and greater than } 1)$
 $1/5 \times 2/5 = 2/10 = 1/5$



There are 3 red, 1 blue, and 2 yellow marbles in a bag. Once a marble is selected, it is not replaced. Find each probability.

13. $P(\text{red and then yellow})$
 $1/2 \times 2/5 = 2/10 = 1/5$
14. $P(\text{blue and then yellow})$ $1/6 \times 2/5 = 2/30 = 1/15$
15. $P(\text{red and then blue})$
 $1/2 \times 1/5 = 1/10$
16. $P(\text{two yellow marbles})$
 $1/3 \times 1/5 = 1/15$
17. $P(\text{two red marbles in a row})$
 $3/6 = 1/2 \times 2/5 = 2/10 = 1/5$
18. $P(\text{three red marbles})$
 $3/6 = 1/2 \times 2/5 \times 1/4 = 2/40 = 1/20$

GAMES There are 13 yellow cards, 6 blue, 10 red, and 8 green cards in a stack of cards turned face down. Once a card is selected, it is not replaced. Find each probability.

19. $P(2 \text{ blue cards})$
 $1/6 \times 1/7 = 1/42$
20. $P(2 \text{ red cards})$
 $10/36 \times 1/35 = 10/1260$
21. $P(\text{a yellow card and then a green card})$
 $13/36 \times 8/35 = 104/1260$
22. $P(\text{a blue card and then a red card})$
23. $P(\text{two cards that are not red})$
 $26/36 = 13/18 \times 5/7 = 65/126$
24. $P(\text{two cards that are neither red or green})$